R.C.C

Treatment

specific

localized

- only curable
- radical
- angioinfarct.
- adj. & neoadj.
- caval thrombect.
- laparoscopic radical
- renal sparing
- watchful W.
  - <3cm
  - old
- absolute option
  - tumor<4cm
  - angiomyolipoma
  - von-hippel-lindou
  - bilat.
  - in OFK

disseminat.

- nephr. + excise solo meta.
- palliation
- radical
- surgery
- radiation
- hormonal
- chemo
- radio-immun.
- bio logic

follow up

- after radical
- 3ms in 1st y
- then once yeary
- 5y survival
  - p77

investigation

- biopsy
  - FNAC
  - laparscopy
- instrument.
  - metastatic
  - best
  - spiral ct
  - MRI & MRA
  - CT
  - amputated calyx
  - ivu
  - put
    - soft tissue
    - calcification
    - path. fract.
  - u/s
  - image
- lab.
  - follow up
  - fitness

C/P

- paraneoplastic
  - prognostic
    - reversible
  - general symp.
- 2-classic triad
  - hematurea
  - flank pain
  - flank mass
- 1-incidentally

staging

- robson
  - I-in kidney
  - II- Gerota's
  - III
    - a-renal V. or IVC
    - b- regional L.N
      - pre&para aortic
      - interaortocaval
    - c- a&b
  - IV
    - a-adjacent org.
    - b- distant meta.
- TNM
  - accurate

incidence

- 3% of adult T.
- 90% of 1ry renal T.
- 5th-6th decade
- m.>F.
- Urban>rural

A/E

- unknown
- smoking
- asbestos & tanning

pathology

- Origin: Proximal tubular epith.
- site: cortical
- color: yellow or brown
- histo. pattern
  - clear-cell60-70%
  - papillary10-15%
  - chromophope5%
  - collecting duct carc.1%
  - unclass. 5%
- grading: 1→4
- cut section
  - small
  - large
    - necrosis
    - hge
  - homogenous
- spread
  - direct
    - renal V.
      - tumor prolapse
      - renal V.
      - IVC
        - heart
        - no wall infil.
    - perirenal & adj.
  - meta.
    - lung
    - liver
    - bone
    - LN